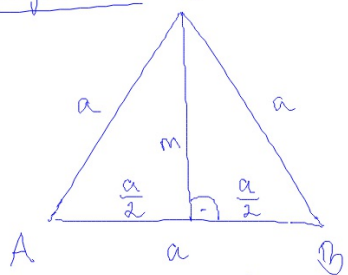
Speciális háromszögek

Szabályos $\triangle$



$(a>0;\ m>0)$

$m = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}$

$m^2 + \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2 = a^2$

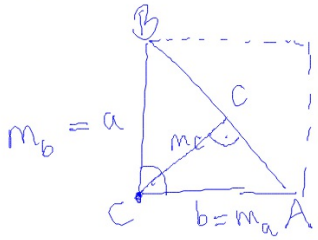
$m^2 + \frac{a^2}{4} = a^2$

$m^2 = \frac{3a^2}{4}$

$m = \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}$

$T = \frac{a \cdot \frac{a\sqrt{3}}{2}}{2} = \frac{a^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$

Derékszögű $\triangle$



$T = \frac{ab}{2}$

Háromszögek és négyszögek területe

Négyszögek

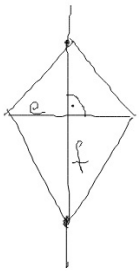
Trapézok
(Van egy párh. oldalpárja)

$T = \frac{(a+c)\cdot m}{2}$

Szimmetrikus trapézok
$b = d$

Derékszögű trapézok

Deltoidok
(Tengelyesen szimm., területe 2 csúcs ill.)



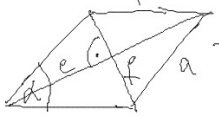
$T = \frac{ef}{2}$

Paralelogramma
(Van két párh. oldalpárja)

$T = ab\sin\alpha$

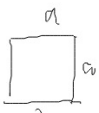
Téglalap
(Szögei egyenlők)

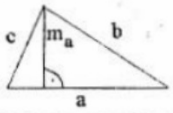
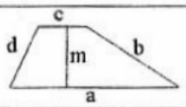
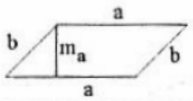
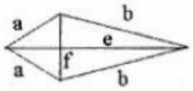
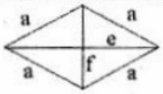
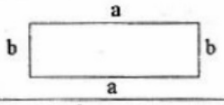
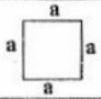
Rombusz
(Oldalai egyenlő hosszúk.)

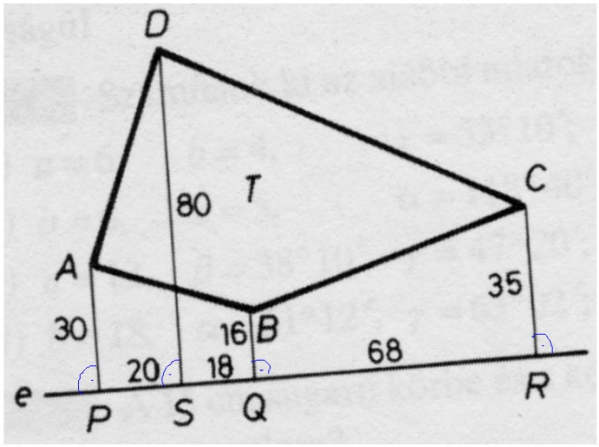


$T = a^2\sin\alpha = \frac{ef}{2}$

Négyzet
(Szabályos négyszög)



Síkidom		Kerület(K)	Terület(T)
Háromszög		K = a+b+c	$T=\frac{a\cdot m_a}{2}=$ $=\frac{b\cdot m_b}{2}=\frac{c\cdot m_c}{2}$
Trapéz		K=a+b+c+d	$T=\frac{a+c}{2}\cdot m$
Paralelogramma		K=2·(a+b)	$T=a\cdot m_a=$ $=b\cdot m_b$
Deltoid		K=2·(a+b)	$T=\frac{e\cdot f}{2}$
Rombusz		K=4·a	$T=\frac{e\cdot f}{2}$ $T=a\cdot m$
Téglalap		K=2·(a+b)	T=a·b
Négyzet		K=4·a	$T=a^2$
Kör		K=2·r·π	$T=r^2\cdot\pi$



$$T = T_{APSD} + T_{DSRC} - T_{APQB} - T_{BQRC} =$$

$$= \frac{(80+30)\cdot 20}{2} + \frac{(80+35)86}{2} -$$

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Házi Feladat